MERGED LOCAL STRUCTURE PLAN
REFER TO LSP MAP AND ADDENDUM TO
DOCUMENT WHICH CONTAINS THE
EARLIER WAPC ENDORSED LSP
(FORMER PT LOT 128).

Local Structure Plan

Part Lot 9002 and Lot 292 Kimberley Street BULLSBROOK

on behalf of DJM Bullsbrook No.2 Pty Ltd



Local Structure Plan

Part Lot 9002 Kimberley Street, Bullsbrook

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Version/Date: V3/November 2016

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Local Structure Plan File: LSP2038-03

IT IS CERTIFIED THAT AMENDMENT NO. 2 TO NORTH AVENUE STRUCTURE PLAN WAS APPROVED BY RESOLUTION OF THE WESTERN AUSTRALIAN PLANNING COMMISSION ON: 20 October 2017

Signed for and on behalf of the Western Australian Planning Commission

an officer of the Commission duly authorised by the Commission pursuant to Section 16 of the Planning and Development Act 2005 for that purpose.

TABLE OF AMENDMENTS				
AMENDMENT NO.	SUMMARY OF THE AMENDMENT	AMENDMENT TYPE	DATE APPROVED BY WAPC	

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Local Structure Plan Area (LSP Area) is described as forming part of Lot 9002 and Lot 292 Kimberley Street, Bullsbrook.

The LSP Area is situated on the southern side of Kimberley Street and had previously formed the northern extent of the larger land parcel (formerly) described as Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook. Former Pt Lot 128 is the subject of a WA Planning Commission (WAPC) endorsed LSP; WAPC Subdivision Approval 149018; and a Bushfire Management Plan (prepared by Fireplan WA).

The LSP Area is described on the endorsed LSP map (for former Pt Lot 128) as: 'Balance Land'; 'Proposed Drainage Reserve'; and includes the lots identified with a density code of 'R20'. (Refer to **Annexure 1**: Endorsed LSP.)

The portion of the LSP Area identified on the endorsed LSP as 'Balance Land' is currently the subject of a Metropolitan Region Scheme (MRS) Amendment (NE and NW MRS Omnibus Amendment No. 1292/52) to rezone the land from 'Rural' to 'Urban'. A concurrent amendment to the City of Swan Local Planning Scheme No. 17 (LPS 17) to rezone this part of the LSP Area from 'Rural' to 'Residential Development' is also being undertaken, pursuant to Section 126 of the *Planning and Development Act 2005*.

This Local Structure Plan (LSP) has been prepared to facilitate the final stage of urban development of former Pt Lot 128 and is lodged in anticipation of the imminent gazettal of the respective MRS Amendment and concurrent LPS 17 Amendment.

ITEM	DA	ATA	STRUCTURE PLAN REF (Section No.)
TOTAL AREA COVERED BY THE STRUCTURE PLAN	2.5	1ha	2.2
AREA OF EACH LAND USE PROPOSED:	HECTARES	LOT YIELD	5.2
- RESIDENTIAL	1.91	34	
TOTAL ESTIMATED LOT YEILD	3	34	5.2
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF DWELLINGS	3	34	5.2
ESTIMATED RESIDENTIAL SITE DENSITY	R20 and	R-MD25	5.2
ESTIMATED POPULATION	88.4	people	5.2
(based on average of 2.6 persons per dwelling, Census 2011)			
ESTIMATED AREA AND PERCENTAGE OF PUBLIC OPEN SPACE GIVEN OVER TO:			
- LOCAL PARK	4224m ²	(16.8%)	5.4

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PART ONE - IMPLEMENTATION SECTION

1.0 STRUCTURE PLAN AREA

This Structure Plan applies to part of Lot 9002 and Lot 292 Kimberley Street, Bullsbrook being the land contained within the inner edge of the line denoting the structure plan boundary on the Structure Plan Map. (Refer to **Plan 1**: Structure Plan Map.)

2.0 **OPERATION**

2.1	Operation	This Structure Plan commences operation on the date it is
		adopted by the Western Australian Planning Commission
		pursuant to Clause 22 of the Planning and Development (Local
		Planning Schemes) Regulations 2015.
2.2	Change or Departure	Any change or departure from the Structure Plan is to be
	from Structure Plan	undertaken in accordance with Clause 29 of the Planning and
		Development (Local Planning Schemes) Regulations 2015.

3.0 **STAGING**

The development of this Structure Plan will be undertaken in a single stage, being the final stage of development of the larger land parcel formerly described as Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook (subject to a WAPC endorsed Local Structure Plan (March 2016) and WAPC Subdivision Approval 149018.

4.0 LAND USE

4.1	Structure Plan Map	The uses, subdivision and development of the land are to
		generally accord with the Structure Plan.
4.2	Residential Density	Residential densities applicable to the Structure Plan shall
		be those residential densities shown on the Structure Plan
		Мар.

5.0 SUBDIVISION/DEVELOPMENT

5.1	Local Development	Local Development Plans (LDP) are required to be
5.1	Plans	prepared and implemented as a condition of subdivision approval, pursuant to Part 6 of the <i>Planning and Development (Local Planning Schemes) Regulations</i> 2015, for the lots as identified on the Structure Plan Map as being:
		 the 'LDP' lots which have a dual frontage (to Kimberley Street and southern internal road), and being those lots which require vehicular access to be restricted to the southern internal road due to fill requirements; and the lots identified in the Bushfire Management Plan (BMP) as having a BAL rating of 12.5.
5.2	LPP-POL-11 –	Development on the lots contained within the LSP Area are
	Variation to deemed-	subject to the varied deemed to comply requirements
	to-comply	contained in the City of Swan LPP-POL-11.
	requirements of the R-	
	Codes – Medium	
	density single house	
	development standards	
	(R-MD Codes)	
5.3	Notifications on Title	Notifications are required on the lots identified as having a 12.5 BAL rating advising of the increased building standards required in accordance with AS3959 (2009), in accordance with Section 70A of the Transfer of Land Act 1983.

6.0 OTHER REQUIREMENTS

6.1	Construction of	This Structure Plan is supported by a Bushfire
	Buildings in Bushfire	Management Plan (BMP). The development of the lots
	Prone Areas	identified in the BMP as having a BAL 12.5 rating are
		required to comply with the increased construction
		standards, pursuant to AS 3959-2009 Construction of
		buildings in bushfire prone areas.

7.0 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

7.1	Conditions of Subdivision Approval	The following technical reports will be
		required to support the subdivision of the
		land:
		Post Geotechnical Report.
		2. Updated Urban Water Management
		Plan.

PLAN 1 Structure Plan Map



LOCAL STRUCTURE PLAN

LOT 128 NORTH AVENUE, BULLSBROOK (BULLSBROOK LANDING PHASE 2)

SCALE: 1:1500 @ A3 DATE: 27-11-2017 FILE REF: P2038-32 LSP

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PETER D WEB AND ASSOCIATES

PART TWO - EXPLANATORY SECTION

1.0 INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE

This Local Structure Plan (LSP) has been prepared to facilitate the urban development of part of Lot 9002 and Lot 292 Kimberley Street, Bullsbrook.

The approval of this LSP will enable the final stage of residential development of the larger land parcel formerly described as Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook, which is currently proceeding through the first and second stages of construction, in accordance with the endorsed LSP and the subsequent WAPC Subdivision Approval on March 13, 2014. (Refer to **Annexure 1**: Endorsed LSP – Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook (Structure Plan Map Only); and WAPC Approved Plan of Subdivision.)

The LSP Area includes:

1. the 'Balance Land' as identified on the endorsed LSP for Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook.

The 'Balance Land' (at the time of progressing the earlier now endorsed LSP) had been retained for Rural purposes due to aircraft noise (ANEF) contours associated with the Pearce Aerodrome and a Water Corporation Waste Water Treatment Buffer. These constraints no longer apply to the land with the ANEF contours and the Waste Water Treatment Buffer having now been refined, resulting in both no longer impacting on the future residential development potential of this part of the LSP Area.

The 'Balance Land' is currently in the process of being rezoned from 'Rural' to 'Urban' in the MRS (being Proposal 3 of the North East and North West Omnibus Amendment 1292/57), which process includes a concurrent Amendment to the City of Swan LPS 17 from 'General Rural' to 'Residential Development'. Final approval of the MRS Amendment and concurrent LPS Amendment is imminent;

- 2. the pocket of 'R20' density coded land to the east of the 'Balance Land', with a northern frontage to Kimberley Street and a southern frontage to the northern most internal subdivisional road (forming the western extension of Balybofey Loop); and
- 3. the area of land described as Lot 292 on the current Deposited Plan 404683 and identified as a 'Proposed Drainage Reserve' on the earlier endorsed LSP (for former Pt Lot 128). Lot 292 is identified on the LSP map as a 'Reserve for Drainage and Recreation' and forms part of the overall recreational space provided for this residential area.

In anticipation of the imminent gazettal of the MRS Amendment rezoning the 'Balance Land' from 'Rural' to 'Urban'; and 'General Rural' to 'Residential Development' under the City's LPS
17, this LSP is formally lodged for the City's assessment.

2.0 LAND DESCRIPTION

2.1 LOCATION

The LSP Area is located approximately 54 kilometres north of the Perth Central Business District, 27km from the Midland Strategic Regional Centre and 35km from the Bindoon townsite.

The land is situated to the north of the established Bullsbrook townsite. It has a primary frontage to Kimberley Street, with its southern boundary being connected to the approved residential development of former Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook (Bullsbrook Landing). The land is bound to the west by Bush Forever site 294 and vacant land which is managed by the Royal Australian Air Force's Base Pearce. (Refer below to **Figure 1**: Location Plan.)



Figure 1: Location Plan (source: Landgate, 2016)

2.2 AREA AND LAND USE

The LSP Area has an approximate total land area of 2.51 hectares and is situated on the southern side of Kimberley Street, with a frontage to this road of 298.19 metres, and to the north of the approved subdivision of former Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook, which is currently under construction by DJM Bullsbrook No. 2 Pty Ltd.

The LSP Area currently comprises of vacant land and is to form part of the urban development being constructed to the south and east.

2.3 LEGAL DESCRIPTION AND OWNERSHIP

The LSP Area is owned by **DJM Bullsbrook No. 2 Pty Ltd** and forms part of the land described on Certificate of Title Volume 2890, Folio 136 as being Lots 9002 and 292 on Deposited Plan No. 404683. (Refer to **Annexure 2**: Certificate of Title and Deposited Plan.)

3.0 PLANNING FRAMEWORK

3.1 ZONING

The majority of the LSP Area is currently in the process of being rezoned from 'Rural' to 'Urban', pursuant to the Metropolitan Region Scheme (MRS) and is the subject of a concurrent amendment to the City of Swan Local Planning Scheme No. 17 (LPS 17) to rezone the land from 'General Rural' to 'Residential Development'.

The portion of the land which is currently subject to the rezoning proposal is defined on the Clause 42 Certificate attached at **Annexure 3**. The proposed MRS rezoning map is attached at **Annexure 4**.

A small portion of the LSP Area is zoned 'Urban' under the MRS and 'Residential Development' under the LSP 17.

The approximate boundary location of the LSP Area in relation to the current zoning of the land is identified on the following **Figure 2**: MRS Zoning Map and **Figure 3**: LSP 17 Zoning Map.

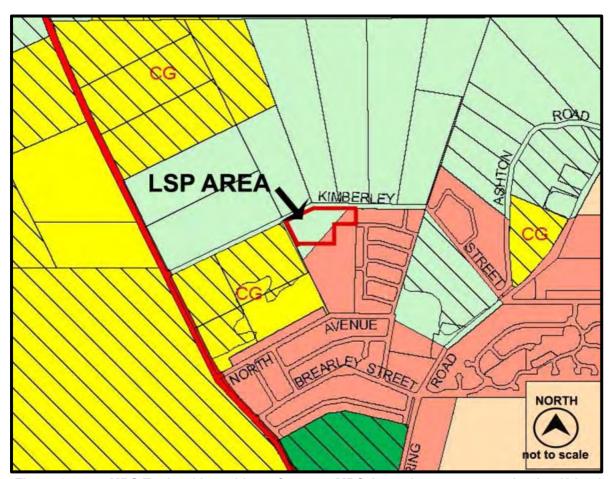


Figure 2: MRS Zoning (the subject of current MRS Amendment to rezone land to Urban)

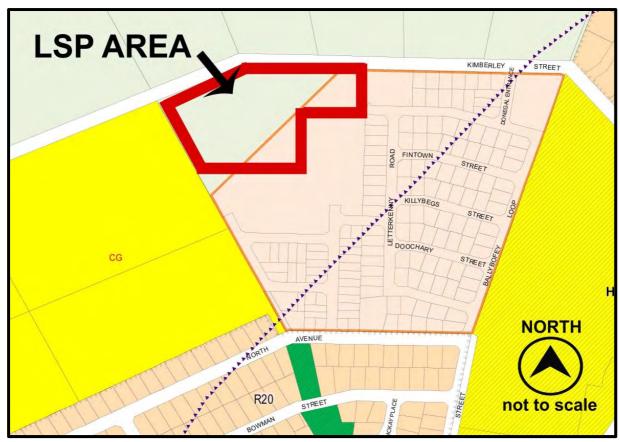


Figure 3: City of Swan LSP 17 Zoning

3.2 STATE AND REGIONAL PLANNING FRAMEWORK

3.2.1 Directions 2031 and Beyond (WAPC, August 2010)

Directions 2031 and beyond (Directions 2031) outlines the Planning framework for the future growth of the Perth and Peel Regions of Western Australia.

The proposed LSP Area is identified in Directions 2031 as forming part of the 'north east sub-region', which sub-region comprises of the local government areas of Swan, Mundaring and Kalamunda. The population forecast for this sub-region is estimated to grow to 285,000 people with an estimated total of 113,000 dwellings by 2031.

This LSP accords with the fundamental objectives of Directions 2031 which *inter alia* encourages infill development to provide additional housing stock in the vicinity of the established public transport, community facilities and other essential servicing infrastructure.

3.2.2 Liveable Neighbourhoods (WAPC, January 2009)

The proposed LSP has been designed to respond to the principle aims, objectives and relevant requirements of the Design Elements of Liveable Neighbourhoods Operational Policy (WAPC, 2009).

In particular, the LSP incorporates the following design element requirements of Liveable Neighbourhoods.

- The proposed layout ensures maximum connectivity with the existing and forming residential development of this area of Bullsbrook.
- The proposed layout of the street network ensures a high level of external and internal connectivity.
- The layout of the lots and street network ensures a seamless connection to the existing and approved surrounding residential development areas.
- The public street and footpath network is designed to be highly interconnected providing convenient access throughout the development.
- The orientation of the lots allows for environmentally and energy efficient housing design.
- The area of land set aside for the public open space together with the area approved under the earlier LSP for the adjoining land (former Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook) more than adequately meets the minimum contribution of 10% of the gross subdivisional area.
- An Urban Water Management Plan has been prepared and approved for the LSP Area (as a condition of Subdivision Approval for former Pt Lot 128 North Avenue) which report includes appropriate measures to manage stormwater run-off to protect and enhance the environmental values and physical characteristics of the area.
- The development of this site will ensure each lot is provided with essential infrastructure servicing, including underground power, sewer, water, public lighting and telecommunications.

3.2.3 Bush Forever (WAPC, December 2000)

The Bush Forever Policy (WAPC) identifies regionally significant bushland for conservation purposes. No regionally significant bushland areas are listed within the LSP Area.

A Bush Forever site (No. 294) is located to the west of the land. An existing 10m wide strategic firebreak separates the Bush Forever site and the subject land.

3.3 LOCAL PLANNING FRAMEWORK

3.3.1 City of Swan Local Planning Scheme No. 17

The LSP Area is zoned 'General Rural' with a small portion of the area zoned 'Residential Development', pursuant to the City of Swan Local Planning Scheme No. 17 (LPS 17).

A concurrent amendment to LPS 17 is being undertaken to rezone the portion of the LSP Area from 'General Rural' to 'Residential Development' as part of the MRS Amendment rezoning the land – Proposal 3 of North East and North West Omnibus Amendment 1292/57). This LSP is lodged in anticipation of the imminent final approval of this MRS amendment and the site being concurrently rezoned to 'Residential Development' in LPS 17.

The Structure Plan is required to be prepared in accordance with the provisions of Clause 16 of the *Planning and Development (Local Planning Schemes) Regulations 2015.* The Structure Plan meets with the principles of the 'Residential Development' Zone of LPS 17 and complies with the requirements of the Regulations.

3.3.2 Bullsbrook Townsite Land Use Master Plan

The Bullsbrook Townsite Land Use Master Plan outlines the vision for the strategic growth of the Bullsbrook Townsite to accommodate the estimated population and meet the employment self-efficiency target of Directions 2031.

The Master Plan further refines the population forecast for Bullsbrook as being 17,146 people by 2031 and 26,483 people by 2036.

The LSP Area is subject to the Bullsbrook Townsite Land Use Master Plan and is identified at Figure 18 – Bullsbrook Townsite Land Use Master Plan as being 'Residential (approved future)'.

The residential development of the LSP Area forms part of the land identified between Kimberley and North Avenue as assisting in meeting the population growth target for Bullsbrook.

The endorsement of the LSP will result in the creation of an additional 34 lots which assists the City to achieve this target, by providing housing opportunities for an additional approximate people.

3.3.3 Endorsed Local Structure Plan - former Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook

An endorsed LSP exists for the land to the south of the LSP Area (formerly described as Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook). A revision to the endorsed LSP was approved by the WAPC on March 4, 2016.

The LSP Area is identified on the endorsed LSP as being: the 'Balance Land'; 'R20' lots; and the 'Proposed Drainage Basin'.

The area of the endorsed LSP identified as 'Balance Land' was retained at the time of progressing the earlier LSP due to aircraft noise (ANEF) contours associated with the Pearce aerodrome and a Water Corporation Waste Water Treatment Buffer. These constraints no longer apply and the land is progressing through the final stages of being rezoned to 'Urban' in the MRS and 'Residential Development' in the City's LPS.

The initial stages (Stages 1 and 2) of the subdivision have commenced in accordance with the endorsed LSP and the subsequent WAPC Subdivision Approval 149018. A copy of the endorsed LSP and Subdivision Approval are attached at **Annexure 1**.

The approval of this LSP will complete the overall development of former Lot 128.

4.0 SITE CONDITIONS AND CONSTRAINTS

4.1 TOPOGRAPHY

The land varies in site levels between 61m AHD in the north eastern corner to 53m AHD in the north western corner of the LSP Area.

The land drains in a north westerly direction. It does not contain any water courses nor is it subject to inundation.

4.2 FLORA AND FAUNA

The LSP Area is parkland cleared with scattered remnant trees.

There are no declared rare flora, priority species or threatened ecological communities in or near (within 1km) of the site (DEC 2009).

4.3 ACID SULFATE SOILS

The soils within the LSP Area have no known risk of acid sulfate soils (ASS) or potential acid sulfate soils (PASS) within three (3.0) metres of the ground surface (Landgate Acid Sulfate Soils Risk Map). Further, it is noted that ASS has not been encountered as part of the initial stages of construction of the land to the immediate south (being former Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook).

4.4 SOIL CONDITIONS

A Geotechnical Investigation was prepared by Douglas Partners in 2011 to inform the now endorsed LSP for Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook. The investigations undertaken by Douglas Partners included the land the subject of this LSP.

A summary of the findings of this investigation is provided below.

- Medium dense to dense sand overlying in turn inferred medium dense to dense gravelly sand and medium dense to very dense clayey sand with varying amount of gravel.
- A site classification of 'A' and 'S' was identified in accordance with AS2870-2011.

A complete copy of this Geotechnical Report and its detailed recommendations are attached at **Annexure 5**.

The subsequent post Geotechnical Report prepared by Brown Geotechnical (October 2014) confirms that the earthworks carried out as part of the initial stages of development of the area of the endorsed LSP comply with the recommendations of the Geotechnical Report is attached at **Annexure 6**.

4.5 GROUNDWATER AND SURFACE WATER

The Geotechnical Report prepared by Douglas Partners (May 2011) confirmed that no groundwater was observed in the test pits over the LSP Area.

A Geotechnical Report and Engineering Services Report prepared by Douglas Partners (May 2011) was undertaken for the now endorsed LSP for former Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook. The investigations undertaken by Douglas Partners encompassed the LSP Area. The findings of this report concluded that there were no issues related to a high groundwater and no water dependent ecosystems over this site.

As part of the progression of the earlier now endorsed LSP (prepared by Gray & Lewis Landuse Planners), the Department of Water (DoW) confirmed that given the sufficient depth to groundwater and absence of significant environmental assets, a Local Water Management Strategy was not required to support the LSP. Instead, it was agreed with the City that an Urban Water Management Plan (UWMP) would be adequate to address the stormwater and water management requirements for this site, as a condition of Subdivision Approval. The LSP Area is an extension of that earlier endorsed LSP and therefore the position of the DoW and the agreement of the City also applies to this site.

An UWMP has been prepared by GHD Pty Ltd and approved by the City as part of the subsequent Subdivision Approval for the initial stages of the development of this land (i.e. former Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook). This UWMP covers the overall development of land, including the stormwater management requirements for the LSP Area the subject of this Structure Plan.

A copy of the approved UWMP is attached at **Annexure 7** and is discussed in more detail at Section 5.5 – Water Management.

4.6 BUSHFIRE HAZARD

A Bush Fire Management Plan (BMP) has been prepared for the LSP Area by FirePlan WA (November 2016), in accordance with the requirements of the WAPC State Planning Policy 3.7 – Planning in Bushfire Prone Areas (December 2015) and the accompanying Guidelines for Planning in Bushfire Prone Areas (December 2015).

The BMP has been approved by the Department of Fire and Emergency Services (DFES) and the WAPC as part of assessment process for the rezoning of the land to Urban in the MRS, being included in Omnibus MRS Amendment 1292/57 as Proposal 3.

The LSP Area is identified as being within a designated bushfire prone area on the Department of Fire and Emergency Services (DFES) *Map of Bush Fire Prone Areas 2016*. The BMP has

assessed the land and identifies it as containing areas of 'low' and 'moderate' bushfire hazard levels.

The BMP states that all dwelling lots within 100 metres of the vegetation within the Bush Forever site to the west and within 50m of the rural lots to the north, which vegetation is identified as having a 'moderate' hazard level are assigned a Bushfire Attack Level (BAL) of 12.5. The development of these lots are required to comply with the increased construction standards in accordance with AS 3959-2009 *Construction of buildings in bushfire prone areas*. It is noted that the BAL assigned to these lots may be subject to review closer to the time of development, pending further assessment.

A complete copy of the BMP is attached at **Annexure 8**.

4.7 HERITAGE

4.7.1 Indigenous Heritage

A search of the Department of Indigenous Affairs Inquiry System has been undertaken. No Registered Aboriginal Heritage Sites are identified as being present within the LSP Area.

4.7.2 Non-Indigenous Heritage

It is understood that no non-indigenous heritage sites have been identified as being located within the boundaries of the LSP Area.

5.0 LAND USE AND SUBDIVISION REQUIREMENTS

5.1 LAND USE

The proposed land uses are illustrated on the attached Structure Plan. (Refer to **Plan 1**: Structure Plan Map.)

The proposed land uses include Residential (R20 and R-MD 25) and Public Open Space.

The LSP design accords with the guiding principles of Liveable Neighbourhoods (WAPC); the requirements of the Residential Design Codes of WA (WAPC); the City of Swan (the City) Local Planning Scheme No. 17; the Bullsbrook Townsite Land Use Master Plan; and the City's Local Planning Policy LPP-POL-11 - Variation to deemed-to-comply requirements of the R-Codes – Medium density single house development standards (R-MD Codes).

The design incorporates a strong permeable road network which provides a strong connection to the adjacent existing residential development to the east and that area currently under construction immediately to the south.

The design incorporates strong urban water management principles in accordance with the requirements of Liveable Neighbourhoods, including a bioretention basin, which will connect to and form part of the overall Public Open Space (POS) provision for the total development site (which comprises the subject LSP Area and the endorsed LSP (March 2016)). The approved water management approach for the development is detailed in the UWMP prepared by GHD Pty Ltd and approved by the City in July 2014 (Refer to **Annexure 7**).

5.2 RESIDENTIAL

The approval of the LSP will complete the overall development of former Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook. The design of the LSP ensures a seamless connection to the approved subdivisional development of the land to the south, which is currently under construction.

The LSP incorporates a suitable range of lot sizes for the locality, which retains a strong preference for the more traditional sized residential dwelling. For this reason, the LSP proposes to incorporate lot sizes which accord with the density codes of Residential R20 and R-MD25. A proposed Plan of Subdivision for the LSP Area is attached at **Annexure 9** which proposes a total of 34 lots, with an average R20 density code lot size of 512m² and minimum lot size of 402m²; and an average R-MD25 lot size of 390m² and a minimum lot size of 367m², pursuant to the Residential Design Codes of WA (R Codes) and the City's LPP-POL-11 – R-MD Codes.

The lots are designed to ensure a high degree of accessibility is provided to the approved area of POS to the south and the connecting 'Reserve for Recreation and Drainage' included as part of this LSP Area. A number of the lots are orientated towards this high amenity area to

take advantage of the views of this recreational area and to provide an opportunity for casual surveillance over it. The Reserve provides a stormwater drainage function and has been landscaped with native shrubs and sedges. It will remain fully accessible to the public and forms part of the overall POS provision for this development.

A Local Development Plan (LDP) is required for the lots shown on the proposed Plan of Subdivision as Lots 301 to 308. This LDP is required in order to address vehicle access being restricted to the southern internal road due to fill requirements. In addition, specific design elements are required for the lot (Lot 301) which shares a side boundary to the 'Reserve for Recreation and Drainage' area.

5.3 MOVEMENT NETWORKS

The design incorporates a permeable road network which provides a strong connection to the residential development currently under construction to the east and south (over former Pt Lot 128 North Avenue) and to the existing residential area to the east.

Footpaths are proposed along one side of each of the subdivisional roads, which paths are designed to connect to the approved footpaths of the development to the south and east to ensure convenient access to the recreational areas. The proposed pathway system is illustrated on the LSP.

5.4 PUBLIC OPEN SPACE

The public open space (POS) for the LSP Area is identified on the LSP map as 'Reserve for Recreation and Drainage'. The LSP design more than adequately meets the WAPC requirements for 10% of the gross subdividable area to be set aside for POS.

The gross subdividable area of the LSP Area is 2.51 hectares. This suggests that a total of 2501m² of total site area is required to be set aside for development as POS.

The Reserve for Recreation and Drainage provides approximately 4224m² of unrestricted use POS and approximately 1810m² of restricted use POS. The restricted use portion of the POS includes a bioretention basin for stormwater management purposes, which will be temporarily inundated during the winter months. Given the area of unrestricted POS more than adequately meets the requirements for POS, the restricted use portion of the POS is not included in the calculation for the provision of POS. (Refer below to **Table 1: POS Schedule**)

TABLE 1: PUBLIC OPEN SPACE SCHEDULE			
SITE AREA		2.51ha	
Public Open Space requirement (10%)		2501m ²	
Public Open Space contribution:			
POS – Active:	4224m² (16.8%)		
POS – Restricted:	1810m ² (bioretention basin)		
TOTAL POS PROVISION	Unrestricted POS:	4224m²	

The landscaping concept design for the LSP Area was approved by the City in August 2014. A copy of the Concept Design and supporting report prepared by Landscape Architectural Services (LAS) is attached at **Annexure 10**.

In addition, the UWMP and the basin and overflow drain design was approved by the City in 2015 (as part of the civil design works for stage 2 of the construction of the subdivision of former Pt Lot 128) and is attached at **Annexure 11**.

The landscaping for both the POS and Basin components of this Reserve has been completed as part of the previous stages of development as it incorporates the stormwater drainage functions for this site and the land contained within the earlier endorsed LSP (being former Pt Lot 128 North Avenue).

5.5 WATER MANAGEMENT

An Urban Water Management Plan (UWMP) prepared by GHD Pty Ltd has been approved as a condition of the WAPC Subdivision Approval for former Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook, which plan includes stormwater and water management requirements for the LSP Area.

Water sensitive design elements for the development include the use of soakwells and the drainage basin which has been developed to form part of the open space provision for the development, remaining accessible to the public and connected to the POS area to the immediate south. The basin has been constructed of free draining porous material and planted with native shrubs and sedges to promote nutrient uptake. Road runoff discharges into the pit and pipe drainage system, which in turn discharges into the drainage basin. The stormwater captured in the basin is disposed of via infiltration and/or controlled discharge at a flow rate no greater than the pre-development flow for the storm event durations prescribed by the City. (Refer to **Annexure 7:** Approved UWMP.)

5.6 LANDSCAPING PLAN

The Landscaping Plan and planting layout was prepared by Landscape Architectural Services (LAS) for the Reserve for Drainage and Recreation (together with the adjoining POS area to the south) and approved by the City in August 2014 as part of satisfying the requirements of the conditions of the WAPC Subdivision Approval for the initial stages of subdivision of former Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook.

The completed landscaping for the Reserve includes the revegetation of the basin floor and side slopes with native shrubs and sedges for nutrient stripping. The basin floor will be inundated periodically during the winter months.

The landscaping is designed to maintain visual permeability through the use of upper canopy trees and low understorey planting. The basin will remain accessible to the public for recreational use. Further detail on the landscaping of the Reserve is provided in the Landscaping Plan and detailed designs attached at **Annexure 10**.

5.7 INFRASTRUCTURE COORDINATION, SERVICING AND STAGING

The proposed lots of the LSP Area will be serviced with all essential infrastructure.

The water and sewer servicing infrastructure for the initial stages of subdivision of former Pt Lot 128 North Avenue has been designed to ensure sufficient capacity to service the lots of the LSP Area. Infrastructure servicing will be extended from the south and east to the lots of this LSP Area. Details of the approved water and sewer servicing infrastructure for the initial stages of the development are attached at **Annexure 12**.

Underground power and telecommunications (including NBN) have been designed for the initial stages of development (former Pt Lot 128) to include sufficient capacity to service the lots of the LSP Area. Details of the approved power and NBN infrastructure for the initial stages of the development to the south are attached at **Annexure 13**.

The development of the LSP Area will be undertaken in a single stage, being the final stage of the overall construction of the residential development formerly described as Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook.

6.0 CONCLUSION

This LSP seeks to facilitate the final stage of residential development of the land formerly described as Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook (the subject of an endorsed LSP and subsequent WAPC Subdivision Approval 149018).

The LSP responds to the fundamental objectives and principles of the guiding strategic strategies and policies of the WAPC and the City. The LSP layout provides for a high quality development which maximises access to the recreational areas to the west and south, and ensuring seamless integration with the surrounding approved residential areas, to the south and to the east.

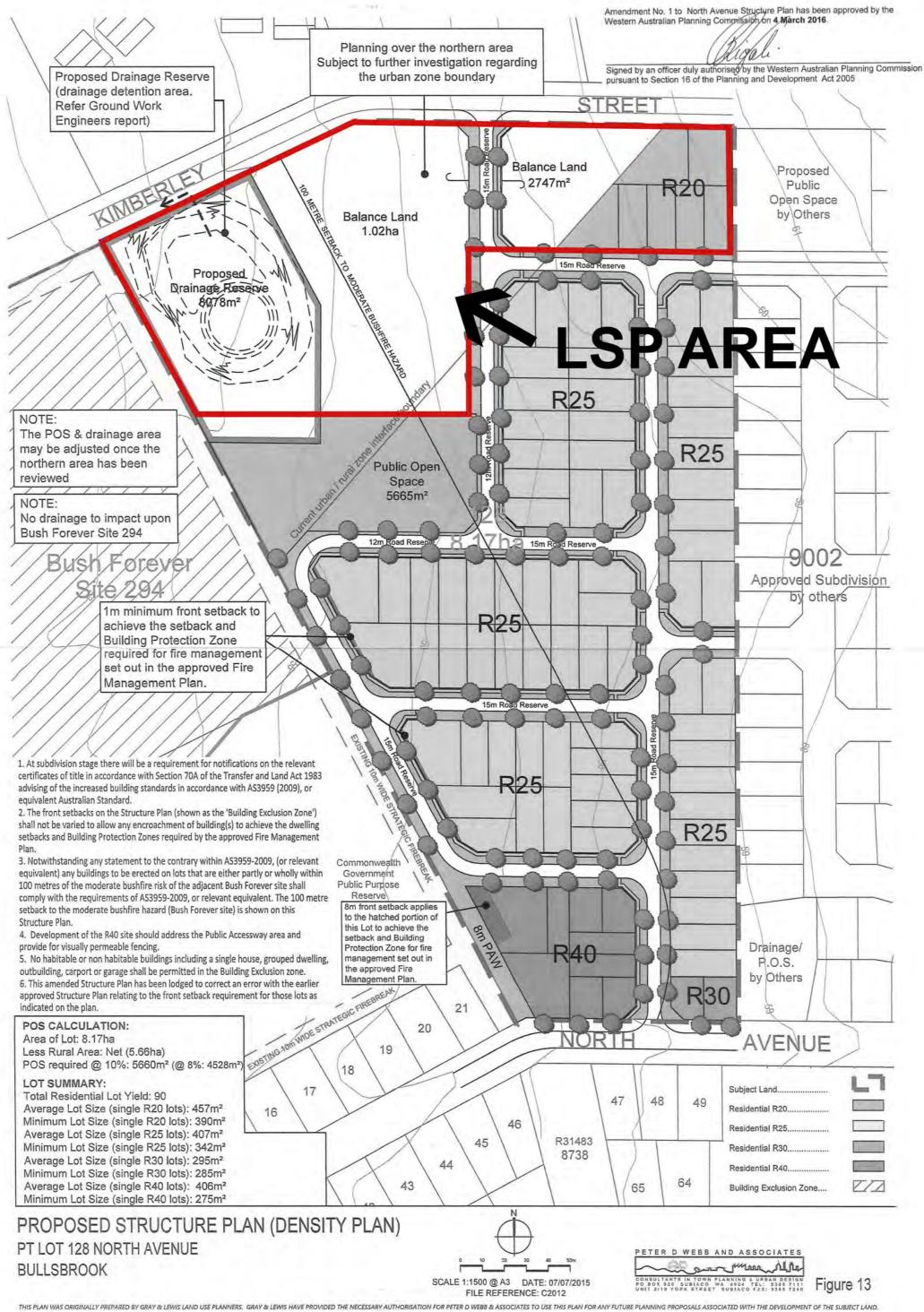
Accordingly, the approval of this LSP by the City of Swan and the WA Planning Commission is respectfully sought.

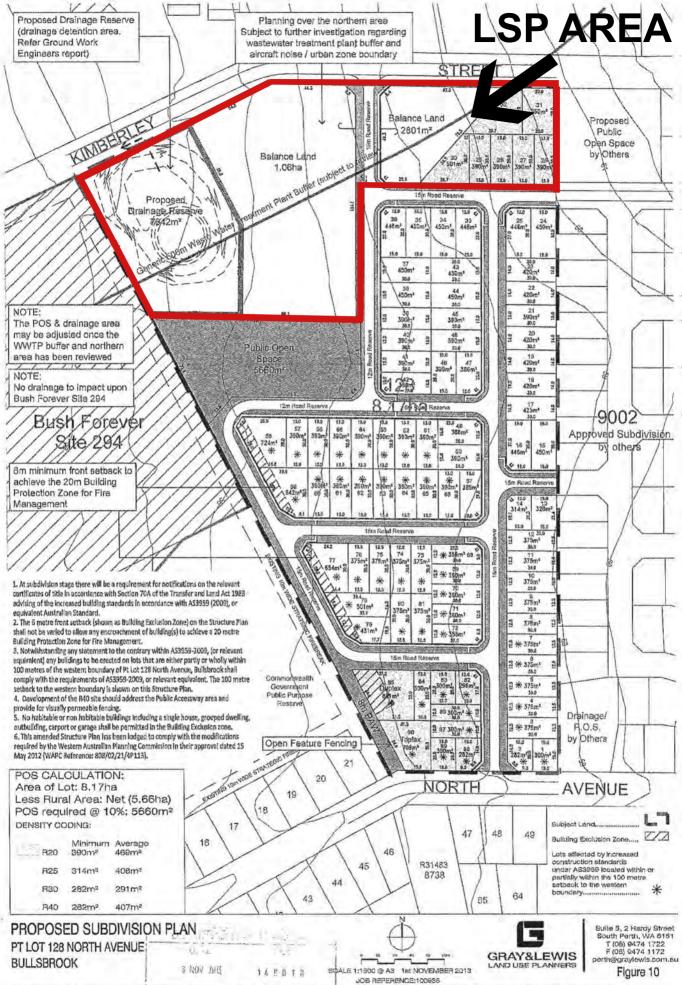
Peter D Webb and Associates



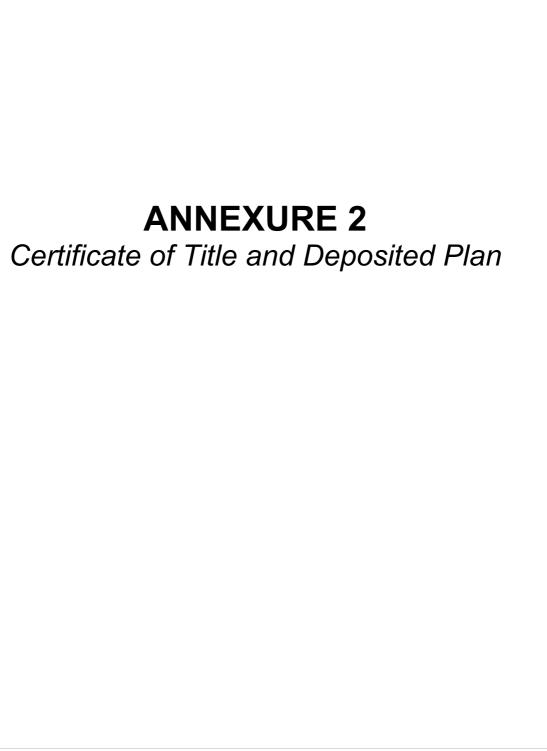
ANNEXURE 1

Endorsed LSP – Pt Lot 128 North Avenue, Bullsbrook (Structure Plan Map Only); and WAPC Approved Plan of Subdivision





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AUSTRALIA

REGISTER NUMBER 9002/DP404683 DATE DUPLICATE ISSUED

1

16/11/2015

RECORD OF CERTIFICATE OF TITLE UNDER THE TRANSFER OF LAND ACT 1893

2890

136

The person described in the first schedule is the registered proprietor of an estate in fee simple in the land described below subject to the

reservations, conditions and depth limit contained in the original grant (if a grant issued) and to the limitations, interests, encumbrances and notifications shown in the second schedule.

REGISTRAR OF TITLES

LAND DESCRIPTION:

LOT 9002 ON DEPOSITED PLAN 404683

REGISTERED PROPRIETOR:

(FIRST SCHEDULE)

DJM BULLSBROOK NO. 2 PTY LTD OF C/- DJ MACCORMICK PROPERTY GROUP GROUND FLOOR, 200 ADELAIDE TERRACE, PERTH

(AF N152651) REGISTERED 12 NOVEMBER 2015

LIMITATIONS, INTERESTS, ENCUMBRANCES AND NOTIFICATIONS:

(SECOND SCHEDULE)

- EXCEPT AND RESERVING METALS, MINERALS, GEMS AND MINERAL OIL SPECIFIED IN TRANSFER 1. 7404/1923.
- 2 EASEMENT BURDEN CREATED UNDER SECTION 167 P. & D. ACT FOR DRAINAGE PURPOSES TO LOCAL AUTHORITY - SEE DEPOSITED PLAN 404683
- 3. EASEMENT BURDEN CREATED UNDER SECTION 167 P. & D. ACT FOR SEWERAGE PURPOSES TO WATER CORPORATION SEE DEPOSITED PLAN 404683
- EASEMENT BURDEN CREATED UNDER SECTION 167 P. & D. ACT FOR WATER PURPOSES TO WATER 4. **CORPORATION SEE DEPOSITED PLAN 404683**
- EASEMENT BURDEN CREATED UNDER SECTION 167 P. & D. ACT FOR ELECTRICITY PURPOSES TO 5. WESTERN POWER CORPORATION SEE DEPOSITED PLAN 404683
- EASEMENT BURDEN CREATED UNDER SECTION 167 P & D ACT FOR TELECOMMUNICATIONS SUPPLY SERVICES TO NBN CO LTD SEE DEPOSITED PLAN 404683

Warning: A current search of the sketch of the land should be obtained where detail of position, dimensions or area of the lot is required. Any entries preceded by an asterisk may not appear on the current edition of the duplicate certificate of title Lot as described in the land description may be a lot or location.



-----END OF CERTIFICATE OF TITLE-----

STATEMENTS:

The statements set out below are not intended to be nor should they be relied on as substitutes for inspection of the land and the relevant documents or for local government, legal, surveying or other professional advice.

SKETCH OF LAND: DP404683. PREVIOUS TITLE: 2859-593

PROPERTY STREET ADDRESS: NO STREET ADDRESS INFORMATION AVAILABLE.

END OF PAGE 1 - CONTINUED OVER



RECORD OF CERTIFICATE OF TITLE

REGISTER NUMBER: 9002/DP404683 VOLUME/FOLIO: 2890-136 PAGE 2

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA: CITY OF SWAN.

NOTE 1: M400742 SECTION 138D TLA APPLIES TO CAVEAT L557283

NOTE 2: N476425 DEPOSITED PLAN 409511 LODGED

Subject to Dealing



WESTERN



AUSTRALIA

REGISTER NUMBER
9002/DP404683
LICATE DATE DUPLICATE ISSUED

DUPLICATE EDITION 1

16/11/2015

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(AF N152651) REGISTERED 12 NOVEMBER 2015

LIMITATIONS, INTERESTS, ENCUMBRANCES AND NOTIFICATIONS:

(SECOND SCHEDULE)

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- 2. EASEMENT BURDEN CREATED UNDER SECTION 167 P. & D. ACT FOR DRAINAGE PURPOSES TO LOCAL AUTHORITY SEE DEPOSITED PLAN 404683
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- 4. EASEMENT BURDEN CREATED UNDER SECTION 167 P. & D. ACT FOR WATER PURPOSES TO WATER CORPORATION SEE DEPOSITED PLAN 404683
- 5. EASEMENT BURDEN CREATED UNDER SECTION 167 P. & D. ACT FOR ELECTRICITY PURPOSES TO WESTERN POWER CORPORATION SEE DEPOSITED PLAN 404683
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PROPERTY STREET ADDRESS: NO STREET ADDRESS INFORMATION AVAILABLE.

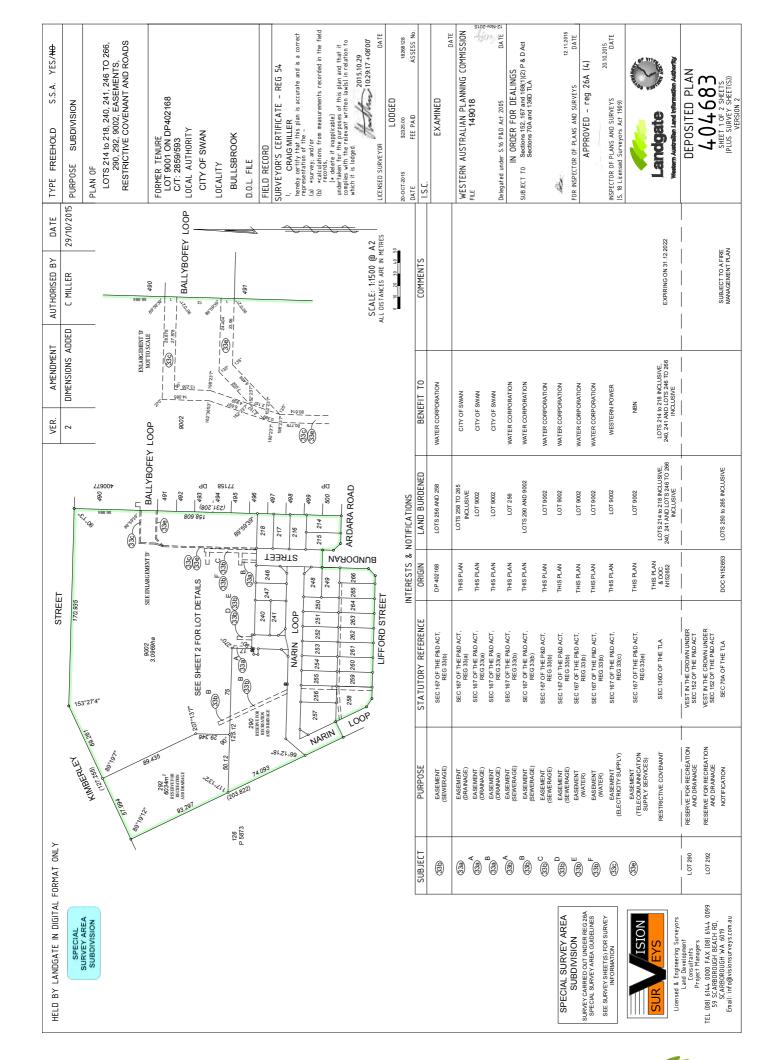
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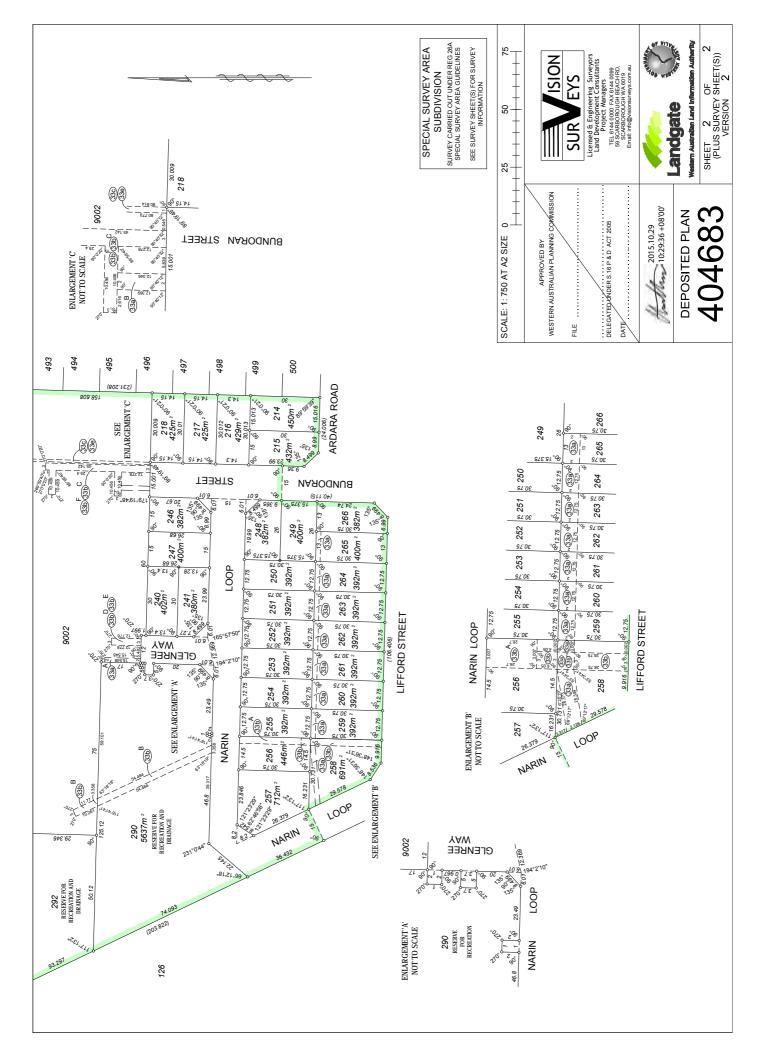
RECORD OF CERTIFICATE OF TITLE

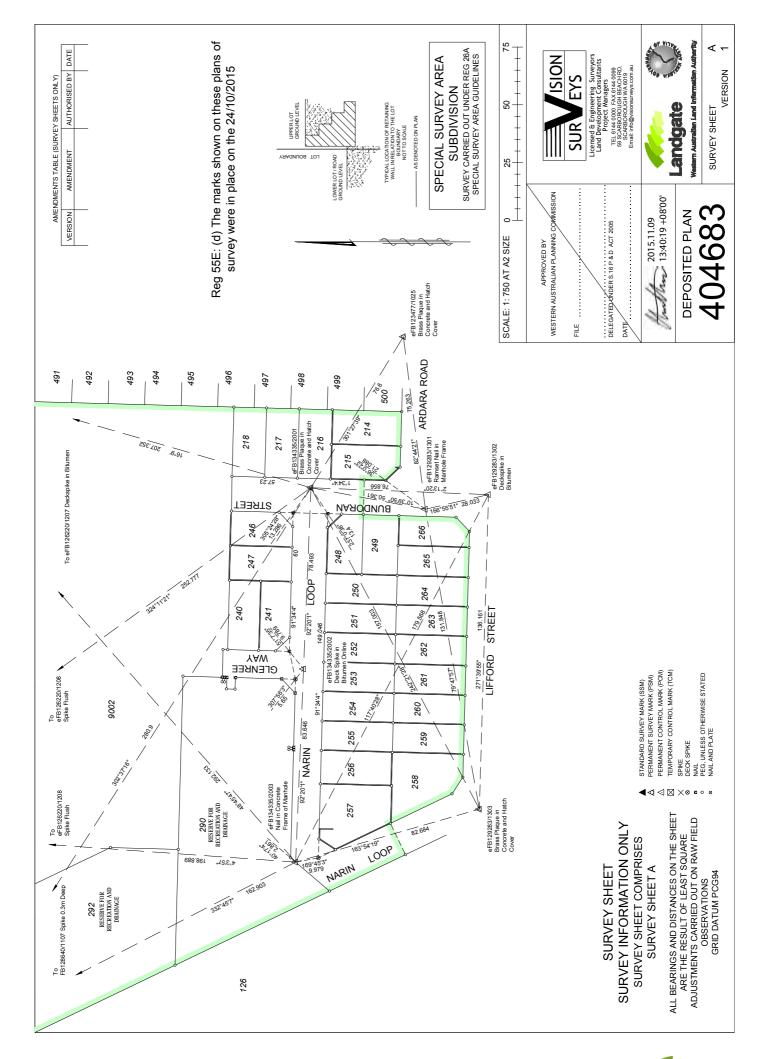
REGISTER NUMBER: 9002/DP404683 VOLUME/FOLIO: 2890-136 PAGE 2

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA: CITY OF SWAN.

NOTE 1: M400742 SECTION 138D TLA APPLIES TO CAVEAT L557283







P404683

Lot Number	Part	Register Number	Section	Lot Number	Part	Register Number	Section
214		2890/108		215		2890/109	
216		2890/110		217		2890/111	
218		2890/112		240		2890/113	
241		2890/114		246		2890/115	
247		2890/116		248		2890/117	
249		2890/118		250		2890/119	
251		2890/120		252		2890/121	
253		2890/122		254		2890/123	
255		2890/124		256		2890/125	
257		2890/126		258		2890/127	
259		2890/128		260		2890/129	
261		2890/130		262		2890/131	
263		2890/132		264		2890/133	
265		2890/134		266		2890/135	
290		LR 3166/377		292		LR 3166/378	
9002		2890/136					

ANNEXURE 3Clause 42 Certificate

FORM 5

No. 28688803

CERTIFICATE

IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF CLAUSE 42 OF THE METROPOLITAN REGION SCHEME THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION IS FURNISHED IN RESPECT OF

LOT No:

128

STREET: NORTH AVENUE

PLAN: 5873

LOC: N/A

CERTIFICATE OF TITLE:

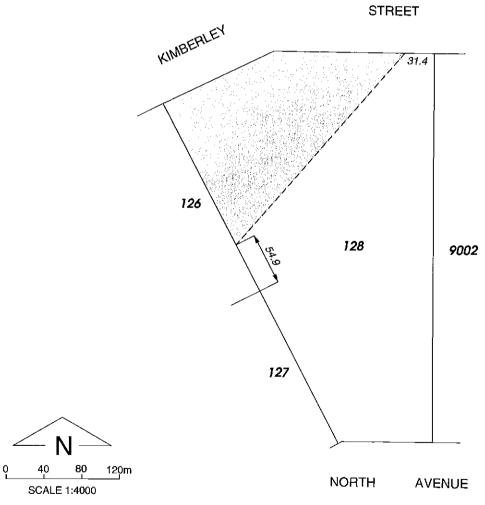
VOL: 1425

FOLIO: 212

THE LAND SHOWN STIPPLED ON THE SKETCH BELOW IS ZONED RURAL

THE REMAINDER OF THE LAND IS ZONED URBAN

THE WHOLE OF THE LAND ALSO ABUTS PUBLIC PURPOSES RESERVATION



Spatial Information & Research Mapping & GeoSpatial Data Note: all dimensions are in metres

SKETCH (All distances subject to survey)

This Certificate relates only to the provisions of the Approved Metropolitan Region Scheme and does not purport to indicate the land use allocation under any Local Government provision. Base information supplied by:

Western Australian Land Information Authority GL248-2007-2

Receipt No. 42956

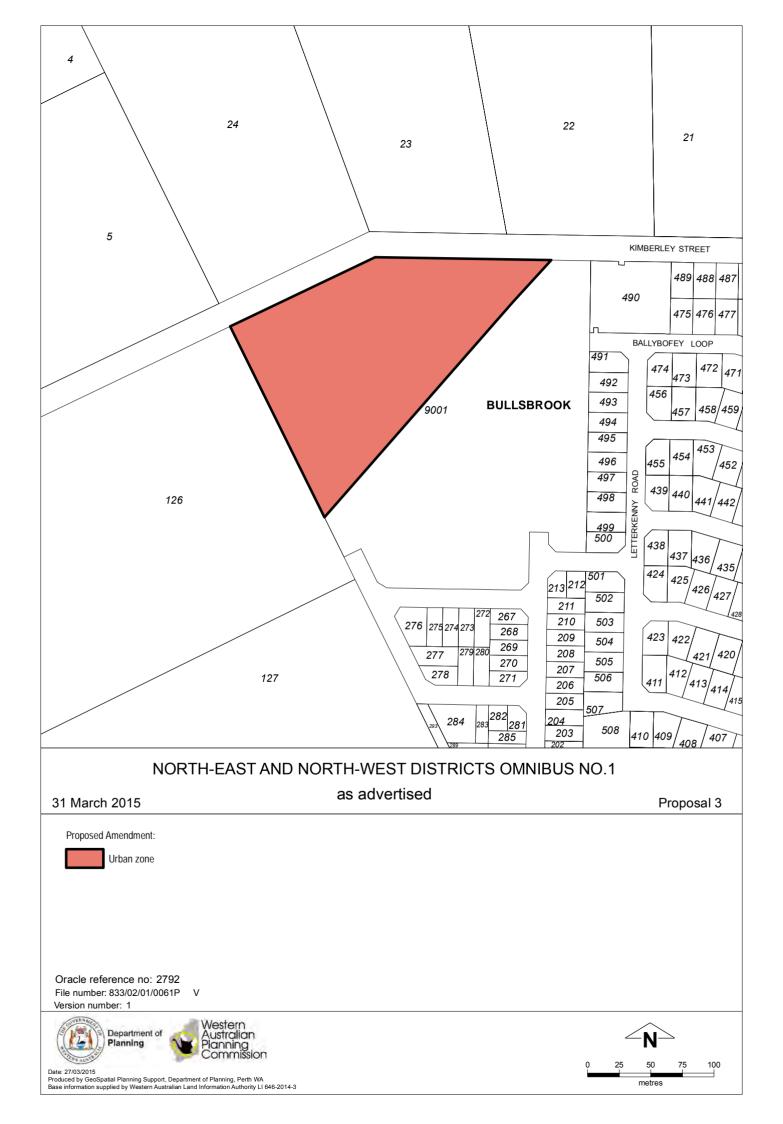
Moshe Gilovitz SECRETARY

WESTERN AUSTRALIAN PLANNING COMMISSION

Date: 18 JULY 2007

ANNEXURE 4

Proposed MRS Rezoning Map (Proposal 3, North East and North West Omnibus Amendment 1292/57)



ANNEXURE 5

Geotechnical Investigation, Douglas Partners (2011)



Report on Geotechnical Investigation

Proposed Residential Subdivision Lot 128 Kimberley Street, Bullsbrook

> Prepared for Sunsetwest Pty Ltd

> > Project 76189 May 2011



Integrated Practical Solutions



Document History

Document details

Project No.	76189	Document No.	1
Document title	Report on Geot	echnical Investigation	
	Proposed Resid	dential Subdivision	
Site address	Lot 128 Kimber	ley Street, Bullsbrook	
Report prepared for	Sunsetwest Pty	Ltd	
File name	P:\76189 Lot 128	Kimberley St, Bullsbrook\D	locs\76189 Report.doc

Document status and review

Prepared by	Reviewed by	Date issued
Sunthar Seenu	Frederic Verheyde	26 May 2011

Distribution of copies

Revision	Electronic	Paper	Issued to
0	1	1	Groundwork Consulting Engineers

The undersigned, on behalf of Douglas Partners Pty Ltd, confirm that this document and all attached drawings, logs and test results have been checked and reviewed for errors, omissions and inaccuracies.

Signature

Author

Reviewer

Reviewer

Date

26 May 2011

Reviewer

Author

Reviewer

Date

26 May 2011





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Appendix A: Notes Relating to this Report

Appendix B: Site Plan and Test Locations

Appendix C: Results of Field Work

Appendix D: Geotechnical Laboratory Testing Results



Report on Geotechnical Investigation Proposed Residential Subdivision Lot 128 Kimberley Street, Bullsbrook

1. Introduction

This report presents the results of a geotechnical investigation undertaken for a proposed residential subdivision at Lot 128 Kimberley Street in Bullsbrook, WA. The investigation was commissioned in a fax dated 12 April 2011 by N J Duckworth of Sunsetwest Pty Ltd and was undertaken in accordance with Douglas Partners' proposal dated 8 April 2011.

It is understood that the proposed development includes the subdivision of the site into residential and commercial allotments.

The aim of the investigation was to assess the subsurface soil and groundwater conditions across the site in order to provide:

- the suitability of the site for the proposed development;
- the groundwater level at the time of investigation, if encountered;
- the likely groundwater level and fluctuations at the site;
- the likely site classification in accordance with the requirements of AS 2870-2011;
- the likely site preparation so as to allow the development;
- suitable parameters, including California bearing ratio (CBR) for the design of new pavements, based of field observations; and
- the permeability of the soils across the site and the suitability for stormwater disposal using soakwells.

The investigation included the excavation of 34 test pits, three permeability tests and laboratory testing on selected samples. The details of the field work are presented in this report, together with comments and recommendations on the issues listed above.

2. Site Description

The site is known as Lot 128 Kimberley Street, Bullsbrook and is bounded by Kimberley Street to the north, another subdivision to the east, by North Avenue to the south and by undeveloped bushland to the west.

At the time of investigation the site was largely covered by short grass with some isolated pockets of trees to a maximum height of around 20 m. A pile of waste building material was located around the middle of the eastern side of the site.



The surface level of the site varies between an elevation of 53 m AHD in the north-western corner of the site to an elevation of 60 m AHD in the north-eastern corner according to a survey plan provided by Gray & Lewis Land Use Planners.

The 1:50 000 Muchea Geological sheet indicates that the shallow sub surface conditions at the site generally consist of sandy silt of colluvial origin.

3. Field Work Methods

Field work was carried out by Douglas Partners on 19 and 20 April 2011 and comprised:

- a site inspection;
- the excavation of 34 test pits (TP1 to TP34) to a maximum depth of 2.5 m using a Kobelco 5 tonne excavator equipped with a 400 mm wide, toothed bucket;
- one in-situ permeability tests using the constant head method at TP10;
- two in-situ permeability tests using the falling head method at TP3 and TP33;
- collection of representative soil samples from the test pits for subsequent laboratory analysis of geotechnical parameters;
- logging of the test pits, in general accordance with test procedure in AS1726 1993; and
- Perth sand penetrometer (PSP) tests near the test pit locations to assess the in situ relative density of the intersected material.

Test sites were located using existing site features and are shown on Drawing 1 in Appendix A. The surface elevation at each test location was interpolated from a survey plan provided by the client and is quoted relative to AHD.

4. Field Work Results

4.1 Ground Conditions

Detailed logs of ground conditions at each test location and results of field testing are presented in Appendix A, together with notes defining descriptive terms and classification methods used.

Subsurface conditions generally comprised:

- **Topsoil** light grey sandy topsoil encountered at all test locations to depths ranging between 0.08 m and 0.14 m:
- Sand medium dense to dense, white to yellow, fine to medium grained, sand with varying amount of silt encountered underlying the topsoil at all test locations and in between other soils in some of the test locations;



- **Gravelly Sand** inferred dense to very dense, yellow, fine to medium grained, gravelly sand with varying amount of low plasticity fines encountered from depths ranging between 0.25 m and 2.1 m, at all test locations except TP2, TP5, TP10 and TP20;
- **Gravelly Clayey Sand and Clayey Sand** dense to very dense, yellow, fine to medium grained, low to medium plasticity, gravelly clayey sand and clayey sand with varying amount of gravel, encountered at test locations TP1, TP2, TP9 to TP14, TP18 to TP22 and TP31 to depths of between 0.9 m and the termination depth of 2.5 m.

4.2 Groundwater

No free groundwater was observed in any of the test pits excavated to depths of up to 2.5 m on 19 and 20 April 2011. The test pits were backfilled following logging and this precluded prolonged monitoring of groundwater levels.

4.3 In-Situ Permeability Testing

In-situ permeability tests using the falling head method were carried out in the shallow sand at a depth of 0.9 m adjacent to TP3 and at a depth of 0.75 m adjacent to TP33. An in-situ constant head test was carried out in the gravelly clayey sand at a depth of 0.8 m adjacent to TP10. The results are summarised in Table 1.

Table 1: Summary of the In-Situ Permeability Testing and Derived Values

Pit	Depth (m)	Measured Permeability (m/s)	Material
TP3	0.90	3.5 x 10⁻⁵	Sand with some silt, medium dense
TP10	0.80	4.5 x 10 ⁻⁶	Clayey Sand, slightly gravelly, very dense
TP33	0.75	4.2 x 10 ⁻⁵	Sand with some silt, medium dense

5. Laboratory Testing

A geotechnical laboratory testing programme was carried out on selected soil samples by a NATA registered laboratory. Testing included the determination of:

- the particle size distribution on eight samples;
- the Atterberg limits and linear shrinkage on five samples; and
- the shrink-swell index on two samples.



Results of the testing are summarised in Tables 2 and 3 and test certificates are presented in Appendix B.

Table 2: Results of Laboratory Testing for Soil Identification

Pit	Depth (m)	Soil Description	Fines (%)	D ₁₀ (mm)	D ₆₀ (mm)	LL (%)	PL (%)	PI (%)	LS (%)	I _{ss} (%)
TP2	2.0	Clayey sand some gravel	48	<0.0135	0.33	64	19	45	16	1
TP3	0.8	Sand some silt	10	0.08	0.55	-	-	-	-	-
TP10	0.8	Slightly gravelly clayey sand	30	<0.0135	0.50	35	14	21	7.0	-
TP11	1.2	Slightly gravelly clayey sand	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.4
TP13	1.1	Clayey sand some gravel	20	<0.0135	0.52	23	17	6	2.5	0.5
TP20	0.8	Slightly gravelly clayey sand	18	<0.0135	0.59	-	-	-	-	-
TP21	0.9	Slightly gravelly clayey sand	22	<0.0135	0.53	25	16	9	2.5	-
TP31	1.8	Gravelly clayey sand	23	<0.0135	0.90	33	15	19	5.0	-
TP33	0.6	Sand some silt	9	0.08	0.42	-	-	-	-	-

Where:

- The % fines is the amount of particles smaller than 75 μm
- A d_{60} of 0.23 mm means that 60% of the sample particles are finer than 0.23 mm $\,$
- A $d_{\rm 10}$ of 0.13 mm means that 10% of the sample particles are finer than 0.13 mm
- '-' means 'Not Tested'

- LL: liquid limit
- PL: plastic limit
- PI: plasticity index
- LS: linear shrinkage
- I_{SS}: shrink swell index



6. Engineering Evaluation and Recommendations

6.1 Proposed Development

It is understood that the proposed development will comprise subdivision of the site into residential allotments and associated internal roads.

6.2 Site Classification

As noted in Section 4.1, ground conditions generally comprised medium dense to dense sand overlying in turn inferred medium dense to dense gravelly sand and medium dense to very dense clayey sand with varying amount of gravel.

Interpretation of the laboratory test results indicate characteristic surface movements (ys) of up to 15 mm for the part of the site where cohesive soils are encountered. Based on the laboratory test results and field investigation, the site classification for the proposed subdivision in its current conditions in accordance with AS2870-2011 is summarised in Table 3.

Table 3: Site Classification in accordance with AS2870-2011

Test Locations	Site Classification	Reason for Recommended Site Classification
TP3 to TP8, TP15 to TP17, TP23 to TP30 and TP32 to TP34	А	No surface movement anticipated.
TP1, TP2, TP9 to TP14, TP18 to TP22 and TP31	S	characteristic surface movements (ys) of up to 15 mm is estimated.

Generally a site classification of 'Class A' will apply to the parts of the site where more than 1.8 m of non reactive filling, such as imported sand filling, in situ sand or in situ gravelly sand, overlies the clayey sand and gravelly clayey sand.

6.3 Site Works Preparation and Compaction

Prior to the excavation for foundations and/or placement of fill, all deleterious material, including vegetation and topsoil should be stripped from within each building envelope, and either removed from site or stockpiled for possible re-use as landscaping fill only.

The clayey sand and gravelly clayey sand excavated from the site should be suitable for use as structural fill, however, these materials may be relatively difficult to handle, moisture condition and compact. The use of the clayey sand and gravelly clayey sand as filling will possibly increase the current site classification to 'Class M'.

and likely to increase the current site classification to 'Class M'.



Imported filling, if required could comprise free draining cohesionless (non reactive) soils with less than 5% by weight of particles passing a 0.075 mm sieve. The material should also be free from organic matter and particles greater than 150 mm in size. Other granular materials with up to 15% fines could be used to amend the classification, in accordance with AS 2870-2011. However, such materials would not be free draining and their implication on drainage design should be considered. It is recommended that imported non reactive filling be placed in loose lift layers of thickness between 200 mm and 300 mm within 2% of its optimum moisture content with each layer compacted to achieve a dry density ratio of not less than 95% relative to modified compaction.

During construction, some loosening of the bases of the foundation excavations in granular material is expected. Therefore the base of any excavation in sand and sandy gravel should be re-compacted using a vibratory plate compactor prior to construction of any footings.

It is recommended that the filling placement should be carried out under geotechnical supervision.

6.4 Foundation Design

Shallow foundation systems comprising slab, pad and strip footings founded in at least medium dense natural soil should be able to support proposed buildings, provided that the site preparation is undertaken as detailed in Section 6.3. These footings should be designed in accordance with AS 2870-2011 for a site classification discussed in Section 6.2.

It is emphasised that AS 2870-2011(Ref 1) applies to single houses, townhouses and the like classified as Class 1 and 10a under the Building Code of Australia. It also applies to light industrial and commercial buildings if they are similar in size, loading and superstructure flexibility to those designs included in AS 2870-2011(Ref 1). If not the case, footing systems of the proposed buildings should be designed using engineering principles. A presumptive allowable bearing pressure of 200 kPa is suggested for foundation design of strip and pad footings founded in at least medium dense natural soil or non reactive controlled filling.

6.5 Soil Permeability and Stormwater Disposal

Free groundwater was not encountered during the field work, however perched groundwater is anticipated on the clayey sand and gravelly clayey sand encountered from depths of between 0.9 m and the termination depth of 2.5 m, during wet months of the year.

As discussed in Section 4.1, the shallow ground conditions beneath the site generally comprise sand overlying in turn gravelly sand with some silt and clayey sand with varying amount of gravel. A permeability value of 1.0×10^{-5} m/s is suggested for the sand with silt and, between 1.0×10^{-7} m/s and 1.0×10^{-6} m/s for the clayey sand with varying amount of gravel encountered beneath the site. It is emphasised that a lower permeability value than that indicated may be appropriate for a long-term design value which takes into account long term bio-build up and/or siltation of the infiltration surface.

Based on the results of the investigation, use of stormwater infiltration system may be possible provided a suitable clearance, say 0.5 m, exist between the base of the soakwells and the top of the gravelly clayey sand and clayey sand with varying amount of gravel. It is emphasised that the



laboratory results indicates that the shallow sand includes a significant amount of fines and thus should not be assumed to be free draining. Their relatively low permeability (in the order of 1×10^{-5} m/s) should be considered for drainage design.

6.6 Pavement Design

Based on the results of the field work, it is suggested that presumptive design CBR values of 10% for natural sand and gravelly sand, and 4% for the clayey sand with varying amount of gravel be adopted for the design of flexible pavement.

It is also recommended that adequate surface and subsoil drainage be implemented in order to avoid saturation of the proposed pavement layers, to minimise the risk of developing excess pore pressure within the pavement layers under trafficking that could lead to pavement failure. Particular attention should be paid to prevent saturation of boxed pavement, if any.

7. References

- 1. Australian Standard AS 2870-2011, Residential Slabs and Footings.
- 2. Bremer Bay 1:250 000 Geology sheet.
- 3. Australian Standard AS 1726-1996, Geotechnical Site Investigations.
- 4. Australian Standard AS 1289-2000, Methods of Testing Soils for Engineering Purposes.
- Australian Standard AS 3798-2007, Guidelines on Earthworks for Commercial and Residential Developments.

8. Limitations

Douglas Partners (DP) has prepared this report for a project at Lot 128 Kimberley Street, Bullsbrook, WA in accordance with DP's proposal dated 8 April 2011 and acceptance received from N J Duckworth of Sunsetwest Pty Ltd on 12 April 2011. The report is provided for the exclusive use of Sunsetwest Pty Ltd for this project only and for the purpose(s) described in the report. It should not be used for other projects or by a third party. In preparing this report DP has necessarily relied upon information provided by the client and/or their agents.

The results provided in the report are indicative of the sub-surface conditions only at the specific sampling or testing locations, and then only to the depths investigated and at the time the work was carried out. Sub-surface conditions can change abruptly due to variable geological processes and also as a result of anthropogenic influences. Such changes may occur after DP's field testing has been completed.

DP's advice is based upon the conditions encountered during this investigation. The accuracy of the advice provided by DP in this report may be limited by undetected variations in ground conditions



between sampling locations. The advice may also be limited by budget constraints imposed by others or by site accessibility.

This report must be read in conjunction with all of the attached notes and should be kept in its entirety without separation of individual pages or sections. DP cannot be held responsible for interpretations or conclusions made by others unless they are supported by an expressed statement, interpretation, outcome or conclusion given in this report.

This report, or sections from this report, should not be used as part of a specification for a project, without review and agreement by DP. This is because this report has been written as advice and opinion rather than instructions for construction.

Douglas Partners Pty Ltd