## **Quarterly Statistics - Adult Community** 2020 - Quarter 1

This report provides an overview of the number of adults engaged with Corrective Services in the community.

## **Quarterly Statistics**

The statistics provided in this report are census data current at midnight at the end of the last day of each quarter and comparison data for the same quarter of previous years. It also includes trend information for each quarter for the previous 5 years.

Whilst the statistics are accurate as at the time of data extraction, the data systems are dynamic and are subject to updates and data integrity improvements. For this reason, data may change slightly from month to month or quarter to quarter.

All data are sourced from the Corrective Services Reporting Framework

## **Adult Offenders Managed in the Community**

The Department operates 26 community correction centres (7 metropolitan and 19 regional) in WA.

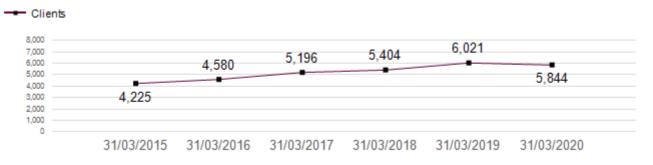
Table 1: Summary of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community

	Gender			
Census Date	Male	Female		
31 Mar 2020	4,551	1,290		
31 Mar 2019	4,708	1,309		
31 Mar 2018	4,183	1,218		
31 Mar 2017	4,027	1,167		
31 Mar 2016	3,599	981		
31 Mar 2015	3,237	987		

Aboriginality		
Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	
1,761	3,990	
1,874	4,138	
1,760	3,630	
1,617	3,562	
1,389	3,185	
1,356	2,868	



Adult Community Population



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Total includes persons whose aboriginality or gender is unknown.

Table 2: Number of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Gender

Census Date	Male	Female	Total <sup>2</sup>
31 Mar 2020	4,551	1,290	5,844
31 Dec 2019	4,467	1,309	5,778
30 Sep 2019	4,548	1,356	5,910
30 Jun 2019	4,572	1,347	5,925
31 Mar 2019	4,708	1,309	6,021
31 Dec 2018	4,678	1,283	5,964
30 Sep 2018	4,504	1,329	5,834
30 Jun 2018	4,373	1,347	5,722
31 Mar 2018	4,183	1,218	5,404
31 Dec 2017	4,155	1,211	5,368
30 Sep 2017	4,225	1,181	5,409
30 Jun 2017	4,142	1,174	5,318
31 Mar 2017	4,027	1,167	5,196
31 Dec 2016	3,991	1,163	5,154
30 Sep 2016	3,854	1,114	4,968
30 Jun 2016	3,734	1,046	4,780
31 Mar 2016	3,599	981	4,580
31 Dec 2015	3,577	1,051	4,628
30 Sep 2015	3,477	1,030	4,507
30 Jun 2015	3,364	1,017	4,382
31 Mar 2015	3,237	987	4,225

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Total includes persons whose gender is unknown.

Table 3: Number of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Aboriginality

Census Date	Aboriginal	Non-Aboriginal	Total <sup>3</sup>
31 Mar 2020	1,761	3,990	5,844
31 Dec 2019	1,691	4,046	5,778
30 Sep 2019	1,758	4,135	5,910
30 Jun 2019	1,788	4,127	5,925
31 Mar 2019	1,874	4,138	6,021
31 Dec 2018	1,893	4,062	5,964
30 Sep 2018	1,881	3,939	5,834
30 Jun 2018	1,867	3,842	5,722
31 Mar 2018	1,760	3,630	5,404
31 Dec 2017	1,746	3,611	5,368
30 Sep 2017	1,774	3,628	5,409
30 Jun 2017	1,672	3,635	5,318
31 Mar 2017	1,617	3,562	5,196
31 Dec 2016	1,532	3,610	5,154
30 Sep 2016	1,440	3,518	4,968
30 Jun 2016	1,393	3,378	4,780
31 Mar 2016	1,389	3,185	4,580
31 Dec 2015	1,476	3,146	4,628
30 Sep 2015	1,437	3,065	4,507
30 Jun 2015	1,447	2,931	4,382
31 Mar 2015	1,356	2,868	4,225

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total includes persons whose aboriginality is unknown.

Table 4: Number of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Aboriginality and Gender

	Aboriginal			N	on-Aborigin	al
Census Date	Male	Female	Total⁴	Male	Female	Total⁴
31 Mar 2020	1,272	489	1,761	3,213	775	3,990
31 Dec 2019	1,219	471	1,691	3,220	825	4,046
30 Sep 2019	1,237	520	1,758	3,299	831	4,135
30 Jun 2019	1,249	537	1,788	3,315	808	4,127
31 Mar 2019	1,335	537	1,874	3,366	770	4,138
31 Dec 2018	1,369	523	1,893	3,303	757	4,062
30 Sep 2018	1,339	542	1,881	3,158	780	3,939
30 Jun 2018	1,315	552	1,867	3,052	788	3,842
31 Mar 2018	1,273	486	1,760	2,897	731	3,630
31 Dec 2017	1,273	473	1,746	2,873	736	3,611
30 Sep 2017	1,303	469	1,774	2,917	710	3,628
30 Jun 2017	1,217	453	1,672	2,918	717	3,635
31 Mar 2017	1,156	459	1,617	2,859	703	3,562
31 Dec 2016	1,078	454	1,532	2,906	704	3,610
30 Sep 2016	1,010	430	1,440	2,838	680	3,518
30 Jun 2016	985	408	1,393	2,743	635	3,378
31 Mar 2016	1,009	380	1,389	2,585	600	3,185
31 Dec 2015	1,039	437	1,476	2,534	612	3,146
30 Sep 2015	1,010	427	1,437	2,465	600	3,065
30 Jun 2015	1,020	427	1,447	2,341	589	2,931
31 Mar 2015	952	404	1,356	2,285	582	2,868

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Total includes persons whose aboriginality or gender is unknown.

Table 5: Number of Commencements and Terminations of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Gender

		munity Correct			nunity Correc	
Quarter	Male	Female	Total⁵	Male	Female	Total⁵
Mar 2020	1,965	547	2,514	1,879	558	2,438
Dec 2019	1,793	537	2,330	1,898	579	2,481
Sep 2019	1,782	559	2,342	1,814	562	2,377
Jun 2019	1,821	540	2,363	1,976	512	2,488
Mar 2019	1,815	532	2,348	1,785	506	2,291
Dec 2018	1,912	515	2,429	1,738	549	2,287
Sep 2018	1,744	522	2,267	1,647	562	2,211
Jun 2018	1,891	604	2,495	1,725	479	2,205
Mar 2018	1,770	484	2,255	1,774	483	2,257
Dec 2017	1,721	532	2,254	1,803	501	2,307
Sep 2017	1,739	503	2,243	1,661	492	2,153
Jun 2017	1,794	475	2,270	1,681	471	2,153
Mar 2017	1,739	478	2,219	1,731	473	2,204
Dec 2016	1,739	464	2,203	1,645	419	2,064
Sep 2016	1,713	521	2,234	1,612	471	2,083
Jun 2016	1,714	468	2,182	1,593	408	2,001
Mar 2016	1,606	348	1,954	1,602	414	2,016
Dec 2015	1,610	455	2,065	1,524	438	1,962
Sep 2015	1,559	439	1,998	1,460	422	1,883
Jun 2015	1,510	436	1,946	1,389	400	1,789
Mar 2015	1,459	427	1,887	1,355	381	1,736

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Total includes persons whose gender is unknown.

Table 6: Number of Commencements and Terminations of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Aboriginality

		Community Corrections Commencements			nunity Correc Terminations	
Quarter	Aboriginal	Non- Aboriginal	Total <sup>6</sup>	Aboriginal	Non- Aboriginal	Total⁵
Mar 2020	846	1,595	2,514	773	1,642	2,438
Dec 2019	737	1,562	2,330	807	1,667	2,481
Sep 2019	788	1,543	2,342	821	1,552	2,377
Jun 2019	802	1,553	2,363	899	1,582	2,488
Mar 2019	803	1,538	2,348	821	1,463	2,291
Dec 2018	852	1,570	2,429	844	1,431	2,287
Sep 2018	818	1,443	2,267	821	1,385	2,211
Jun 2018	873	1,610	2,495	785	1,407	2,205
Mar 2018	801	1,445	2,255	786	1,465	2,257
Dec 2017	781	1,466	2,254	828	1,476	2,307
Sep 2017	803	1,437	2,243	711	1,435	2,153
Jun 2017	793	1,471	2,270	741	1,401	2,153
Mar 2017	804	1,401	2,219	733	1,462	2,204
Dec 2016	763	1,436	2,203	682	1,380	2,064
Sep 2016	757	1,474	2,234	736	1,343	2,083
Jun 2016	725	1,448	2,182	730	1,266	2,001
Mar 2016	638	1,311	1,954	731	1,280	2,016
Dec 2015	753	1,307	2,065	732	1,226	1,962
Sep 2015	723	1,269	1,998	749	1,129	1,883
Jun 2015	785	1,156	1,946	700	1,087	1,789
Mar 2015	724	1,162	1,887	711	1,023	1,736

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Total includes persons whose aboriginality is unknown.

Table 7: Number of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Age

Census Date	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 49	50+	Total
31 Mar 2020	1,081	2,114	2,090	559	5,844
31 Dec 2019	1,063	2,149	2,025	541	5,778
30 Sep 2019	1,121	2,193	2,071	525	5,910
30 Jun 2019	1,161	2,149	2,093	522	5,925
31 Mar 2019	1,236	2,219	2,042	524	6,021
31 Dec 2018	1,266	2,168	2,016	514	5,964
30 Sep 2018	1,297	2,086	1,953	498	5,834
30 Jun 2018	1,348	2,086	1,839	449	5,722
31 Mar 2018	1,261	1,993	1,733	417	5,404
31 Dec 2017	1,266	1,992	1,727	383	5,368
30 Sep 2017	1,283	1,992	1,752	382	5,409
30 Jun 2017	1,290	1,928	1,712	388	5,318
31 Mar 2017	1,256	1,928	1,649	363	5,196
31 Dec 2016	1,255	1,896	1,616	387	5,154
30 Sep 2016	1,193	1,857	1,549	369	4,968
30 Jun 2016	1,157	1,817	1,454	352	4,780
31 Mar 2016	1,127	1,741	1,376	336	4,580
31 Dec 2015	1,119	1,760	1,418	331	4,628
30 Sep 2015	1,145	1,677	1,374	311	4,507
30 Jun 2015	1,143	1,599	1,358	282	4,382
31 Mar 2015	1,118	1,532	1,308	267	4,225

Table 8: Number of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Most Serious Offence Category (ANZSOC)

ANZSOC Division	31 Mar 2015	31 Mar 2016	31 Mar 2017	31 Mar 2018	31 Mar 2019	31 Mar 2020
Homicide And Related Offences	46	59	55	49	48	52
Acts Intended To Cause Injury	1,167	1,293	1,507	1,534	1,697	1,627
Sexual Assault And Related Offences	203	191	220	232	322	341
Dangerous Or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons	178	202	206	234	337	288
Abduction, Harassment And Other Offences Against The Person	135	130	196	200	217	199
Robbery, Extortion And Related Offences	143	138	167	211	237	238
Unlawful Entry With Intent/Burglary, Break And Enter	433	451	479	538	613	544
Theft And Related Offences	286	268	375	346	331	323
Fraud, Deception And Related Offences	242	287	287	290	277	301
Illicit Drug Offences	567	666	768	829	972	945
Prohibited And Regulated Weapons And Explosives Offences	66	97	100	100	95	94
Property Damage And Environmental Pollution	178	221	237	251	225	228
Public Order Offences	52	57	46	43	51	45
Traffic And Vehicle Regulatory Offences	162	146	118	106	143	141
Offences Against Justice Procedures, Government Security And Government Operations	269	293	288	272	310	276
Miscellaneous Offences	98	81	147	169	146	202

Results in the above table are not comparable to results published prior to 30 June 2017.

Table 9: Number of Adult Offenders Managed in the Community by Order Category<sup>7</sup>

Census Date	Bail	Court Order	Early Release Order	Post Sentence Order	Work and Development Order
31 Mar 2020	475	3,910	1,244	162	195
31 Dec 2019	332	3,944	1,290	150	167
30 Sep 2019	424	3,990	1,308	139	182
30 Jun 2019	380	4,043	1,314	140	181
31 Mar 2019	383	4,173	1,327	122	159
31 Dec 2018	371	4,249	1,225	110	147
30 Sep 2018	346	4,324	1,041	95	160
30 Jun 2018	343	4,252	996	83	187
31 Mar 2018	382	4,013	894	75	194
31 Dec 2017	388	3,965	907	69	192
30 Sep 2017	407	4,029	850	57	213
30 Jun 2017	387	4,053	809	24	218
31 Mar 2017	388	3,976	779	25	168
31 Dec 2016	431	3,889	810	23	153
30 Sep 2016	455	3,775	752	23	137
30 Jun 2016	418	3,706	706	23	103
31 Mar 2016	454	3,494	700	26	81
31 Dec 2015	457	3,519	679	27	123
30 Sep 2015	398	3,443	645	24	147
30 Jun 2015	340	3,336	665	22	149
31 Mar 2015	328	3,263	615	22	102

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Totals of each order category may not tally to the total number of offenders in Table 1 as an offender can be sentenced with multiple orders across different order categories.

## **Definitions**

Terms below are used across the Corrective Quarterly Statistics reports and may not necessarily appear in this report.

Term	Definition
Aboriginal	Persons who have identified themselves as being of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander descent. The term 'origin' when used in the context of the ABS Standard Indigenous Question, relates to a person's Australian Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander descent and for some, but not all, their cultural identity.
Aboriginality	Whether or not someone identifies as being of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander descent.
ANZSOC	Australian and New Zealand Standard Offence Classification is a hierarchical classification of offences developed by the Australian Bureau of Statistics.
ANZSOC Division	Sixteen high level categories for offences classified within the Australian and New Zealand Standard Offence Classification.
Census	A count (usually of people) taken at the end of the day.
Commencement	The opening of a community corrections order or diversionary service based on the date it comes into effect, which is either the date the order or service was issued or the date it was prescribed to commence.
Community Corrections Order	An order issued by a Court of Law, or other authority, for the management of someone either on bail, under sentence or post-sentence in the community. For example: Bail Orders, Community Based Orders, Intensive Supervision Orders, Work and Development Orders, Early Release Orders (Parole and Supervised Release Orders) and Post Sentence Orders.
Formalised Diversionary Service	A formalised process that attempts to divert a young person from the court system to a Juvenile Justice Team, which includes juvenile justice team referrals and court conferencing referrals.
Juvenile Justice Team Referral	Diversion of a young person from the court system to a Juvenile Justice Team.
Managed in the Community	Any person being managed by the Department under a community corrections order, diversionary service or other YJS service.
Most Serious Offence	The offence considered the most serious in a group of offences, as determined by a classification authority.
Non-Aboriginal	An ethnicity other than Aboriginal.
Other YJS Services	Includes a range of services covering support, advice, diversion and management plans.
Termination	The closing of a community based order or diversionary service due to it being successfully completed, expiring, cancelled for failing to meet the requirements or for reoffending, or closed for other administrative reasons.
Young Person	As defined in the Young Offenders Act;(a) a person who has not reached the age of 18 years; or(b) a person to whom [the] Act applies because of section 4 [of the Act];